## **Skeletal System**

## **Learning Outcomes:**

Must: identify what the different types of joints are (5)

Should: describe the movements produced at each (6)

<u>Could:</u> give examples using the names of bones and muscles for each movement at joint (7)

#### DO NOW:

On your flash cards. Write down the function of the skeleton on one side, and the description with an example on the back. **Example:** 

Front

Movement

To allow movement by providing areas for muscle attachment.

E.G. To carry out everyday tasks



# **Types of Joint**

1.

2.

3.

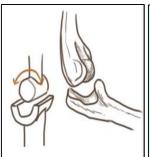
### **EXAM QUESTION (6 Marks)**

Describe, using practical examples how each of the synovial joints produce movement. (6)

#### **Sentence Starter:**

The first type of synovial joint is the hinge joint, this is found in the...

# **Synovial Joints**



1.\_\_\_\_\_



2. \_

Write your answer here:

# **Joint Movement**

| Joint Wovernent   |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|--|---|------------------------|
| Joint<br>Movement | Joint | Joint<br>type      | Action           | Stretch It (7-8)   |   |                        |
|                   |       |                    |                  | Agonist Muscle Those that contract to produce the movement | Antagonist Muscle Lengthening, relaxing or co-contracting in opposition | Two Bones<br>That Meet |
| E.g.<br>Flexion   | Hip   | Ball and<br>socket | Grande battement | Quadriceps   | Hamstrings  | Femur<br>Illium        |
| Flexion           |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
| Extension         |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
| Adduction         |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
| Abduction         |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
| Rotation          |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
| Circumduc<br>tion |       |                    |                  |  |   |                        |
|                   |       |                    |                  |  |   | _                      |

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